

### Chapter 1.1, 1.3, 2.1 Review

**Objectives:** (1) Identify dependent vs. independent variables in differential equations. (2) Draw direction fields (3) Recognize and solve simple separable ODEs (4) Recognize and solve 1st order linear ODEs with integrating factors

**Part 1.** *For the differential equations below, do the following: state the dependent and independent variables, state the order of the equation, and determine whether it is linear or nonlinear.*

1.  $(1 + y^2) \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + t \frac{dy}{dt} + y = e^t$

2.  $y'''' + 4y''' + 3y = x$

3.  $\frac{d^2 g}{dx^2} + \sin(x + g) = \sin x$

4.  $f' = f(f - 3)$

**Part 2.** *Sketch a direction field for the following differential equations.*

1.  $y' = y(y + 3)$

**Part 3.** *State the general solution of the following general first order linear differential equation (Hint: integrating factor).*

$$\frac{dy}{dt} + p(t)y = g(t)$$

**Part 4.** *State whether each of the differential equation below are separable or not. Then, solve each one.*

1.  $y' + 3y = t + e^{-2t}$

2.  $y' + \frac{2}{t}y = \frac{\cos t}{t^2}, y(\pi) = 0, t > 0$

3.  $y' = \frac{x^2}{y}$

4.  $xy' = (1 - y^2)^{1/2}$

5.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x - e^{-x}}{y + e^y}$

**Part 5.** Find the value  $y_0$  for which the solution of the initial value problem below remains finite as  $t \rightarrow \infty$ .

•  $y' - y = 1 + 3 \sin t, y(0) = y_0.$