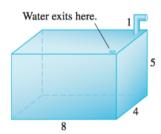
- (1) Calculate the work (in Joules) required to pump all of the water out of a full tank with the shape described. Distances are in meters, and the density of water is 1000 kg/m^3 .
 - (a) A rectangular tank, with water exiting from a small hole in the top.

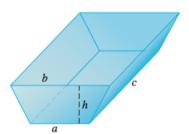


(b) A horizontal cylinder of length ℓ , where water exits from a small hole in the top.

Water exits here.



(c) A trough as in the picture, where the water exits by pouring over the sides.



| (2) Calculate the work required to lift a 6 meter chain with mass 18 kg over | he side of a building |
|--|-----------------------|

(3) A 3 meter chain with mass density $\rho(x) = 2x(4-x)$ kg/m lies on the ground. Calculate the work required to lift the chain from the front end so that its bottom is 2 meters above the ground.