

# Homework for 651

Due Tuesday, February 5, 2007

1. Let  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  be a map, and  $M_f$  its mapping cylinder. Show that  $f$  is a homotopy equivalence if  $X$  is a (strong) deformation retract of  $M_f$ .
2. Find four disjoint circles embedded (disjointly) in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  or  $\mathbb{S}^3$ , such that they are all linked in the sense that there is no two-dimensional sphere that separates them, but they are all separated if any one is removed. This is an extension of the discussion in Hatcher.
3. Problem 5 on page 38 in Hatcher.
4. Problem 9 on page 38 in Hatcher.
5. Suppose that  $f : \mathbb{S}^1 \rightarrow \mathbb{S}^1$  is a map of the circle to itself such that  $f^{-1}(\{1\}) = \{1\}$ . What are the possible degrees for  $f$ ?